Paralegal Studies

SIU Paralegal Studies is an American Bar Association approved program leading to the Bachelor of Science degree. A paralegal is qualified by specialized education, training, and experience to assist an attorney in non-clerical, substantive legal work. Paralegals – also known as legal assistants – may research law and facts, interview witnesses and clients, compose pleadings and correspondence, draft and file court documents, and prepare for and assist with trial. Paralegals work under the supervision and direction of an attorney and may not provide legal services or advice directly to the public except as permitted by law. Most paralegals work as vital members of legal teams in small and large law firms and medical or government offices; in legal departments of corporations, insurance agencies, and banking or financial institutions; and, in local, county, state, and federal administrative agencies. Many students major in Paralegal Studies as a preferred path to Law school.

The program’s goals and objectives reflect the Core Competencies for Paralegal Programs as stated by the American Association for Paralegal Education. Core competencies include essential knowledge of substantive and procedural law as well as evidence of practical legal skills developed from programmatic research, writing, and oral communication. Together these competencies demonstrate outstanding organizational, interpersonal, critical thinking, and analytical thinking skills. Also, program faculty and staff model and teach students to exemplify professionalism and the high ethical standards of the legal profession.

The program’s curriculum and degree requirements build on general education requirements in the University Core Curriculum and in the College of Liberal Arts. Students majoring in Paralegal Studies must complete 34 credit hours of core legal specialty courses. These courses are PARL 300A, PARL 300B, PARL 305, PARL 310, PARL 320, PARL 330, PARL 350, PARL 360, PARL 370, PARL 380, and PARL 405. At least 15 credit hours of these legal specialty courses must be completed at SIU Carbondale. Additionally, PARL 300A, PARL 300B, and PARL 310 require a grade of C or higher to satisfy program major requirements. For students who desire to begin their program of study with a basic paralegal skills course, PARL 295 is recommended but not required.

In addition to the 34 credit hours of core legal specialty course requirements, the major requires at least 12 credit hours of elective courses. There are two options for completing this requirement: the general option and the pre-law specialization option. The general option is an excellent choice for students planning to be employed in a law-related occupation upon graduation. The pre-law specialization is an excellent path for students planning to pursue law school after graduation. To fulfill the general option, students must choose and complete at least 12 credit hours of office support/management-related courses from a select list provided by the program. To earn the pre-law specialization, students must choose and complete 12 credit hours of 300-400 level Liberal Arts courses; at least one 3-credit hour course of which must be selected from a list of law-related courses provided by the program.

As a capstone experience, majors are required to complete PARL 405, a 4-credit hour course with an internship component that provides on-the-job training, and a classroom component that assists students with career planning. The complete program encourages the spirit of inquiry; embraces a range of social sciences, humanities, and communication skills that give students a grasp of the social and ethical contexts of the legal profession, and develops confidence and a strong grasp of legal ethics.
### Bachelor of Science Degree in Paralegal Studies Requirements

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<tr>
<th>Degree Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>18</td>
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<td>These requirements include 6 credit hours of foreign language and 6 credit hours of international coursework. Any or all of these 12 credit hours may be satisfied by choosing particular courses during completion of the University Core Curriculum. These requirements further include 6 credit hours of Writing-Across-the-Curriculum courses, and these 6 credits are fulfilled by competing PARL 300A and PARL 300B.</td>
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<td>Requirements for Major in Paralegal Studies</td>
<td>46</td>
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<td>34</td>
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<tr>
<td>Four office support/management-related electives chosen from a program list</td>
<td>12</td>
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### Bachelor of Science Degree in Paralegal Studies with a Specialization in Pre-Law Requirements

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<td>12</td>
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Paralegal Studies Minor

A minor in Paralegal Studies requires 15 credit hours at SIU Carbondale, from among any core Paralegal Studies legal specialty courses except PARL 405. The paralegal minor is not approved by the American Bar Association and is not intended to prepare a student for a career as a paralegal.

Paralegal Studies Courses

**PARL295 - Basic Paralegal Skills** 295-3 Basic Paralegal Skills. This course focuses on essential skills for successful paralegals. The style of grammar, punctuation, sentence structure, and analytical progression in legal writing is emphasized. Course assignments expand students' reading comprehension, legal vocabulary, and proofreading and editing skills. Other skills practice includes using office machines, improving typing speed, and taking instruction and direction. The course prepares students to render a common core of legal knowledge into practical law office practice.

**PARL300A - Research and Writing I** 300A-3 Legal Analysis, Research, and Writing I. After examining the litigation process and structure of the federal and state court systems, students are introduced to a wide variety of legal research techniques and sources. Students will learn how to perform legal research using books within the law library and will learn computer-assisted legal research. Students will learn how to use and write proper legal citations, as students begin a process of analytical legal writing. Students will analyze legal-related articles, prepare case briefs, and multiple case analyses. Professional responsibilities will be stressed throughout the course. This course meets the CoLA Writing-Across-the-Curriculum requirement. Restricted to PARL majors and minors or special approval needed from the department.

**PARL300B - Research and Writing II** 300B-3 Legal Analysis, Research, and Writing II. Students will continue to develop their analytical skills and will learn how to conduct effective legal writing using policy arguments; identifying fallacious arguments; and systematically using IRAC, CRAC, CREAC, and CREAC. Students will use computer-assisted legal research techniques to find and validate cases, statutory annotation, and secondary sources. Students will prepare legal correspondence, case briefs, motions, memoranda of law, and trial briefs. Proper legal citation and professional responsibilities will be stressed throughout the course. This course meets the CoLA Writing-Across-the-Curriculum requirement. Prerequisite: a grade of C or better in PARL 300A. Restricted to PARL majors and minors or special approval needed from the department.

**PARL305 - Introduction to Law** 305-3 Introduction to Law. This course will provide a basic background of the United States legal process. It will provide an introduction to civil and criminal processes, legal terminology, a history of common law, and cover various areas of substantive law. Ethics, regulations, and professional responsibilities involved in the legal profession will be discussed, along with basic legal
concepts and legal analysis. Students will be required to read and brief cases, and to analyze factual situations involving civil and criminal law, and legal ethics.

**PARL310 - Civil Procedure** 310-3 Civil Procedure. Students will examine the roles of lawyers and paralegals in handling civil cases, and the means by which the objectives of litigation may be achieved. Strategies and mechanics of civil procedure will be explored in depth, and students will be required to prepare a complaint, discovery requests, and initial appellate documents. PARL 310 requires a grade of C or higher to satisfy program major requirements.

**PARL315 - Intro to Criminal Law** 315-3 Introduction to Criminal Law. (Same as CCJ 310) An examination of the general principles that apply to all criminal offenses and the specific elements of particular crimes that prosecutors must prove beyond a reasonable doubt. Topics include actus reus, mens rea, concurrence, causation, and harmful result; the defenses of justification and excuse; the doctrines of complicity and inchoate (unfinished) crimes; and the elements of major crimes against persons, property, habitation, public order and morals, and the state.

**PARL320 - Wills, Trusts, & Estates** 320-3 Wills, Trusts, and Estates. Students will study the more common forms of wills and trusts and the fundamental principles of law applicable to each. The course will analyze administration of estates under the Illinois Probate Act. Students will be required to prepare a will, trust, power of attorney, and an estate project.

**PARL325 - Contracts** 325-3 Contracts. This course will introduce students to basic principles of contract law, including required elements for a valid and enforceable contract. The various remedies for breach of contract will be analyzed and applied to contractual obligations. Students will develop skills required to interpret contractual language and draft contractual clauses. A variety of simple contracts will be drafted during the semester.

**PARL330 - Business Entities** 330-3 Business Entities. Includes a review of the lawyer’s role in the formation of business entities, including sole proprietorships, partnerships, and corporations, with a survey of the fundamental principles of law applicable to each and the preparation of documents necessary to the organization and operation of each. The student will be prepared to draft articles of incorporation and other legal documents relevant to the role of a paralegal in a modern law office.

**PARL335 - Property** 335-3 Property. This course will introduce students to basic principles of Property Law and assist them in developing skills for drafting documents for the purchase, sale, and transfer of real estate; understanding a variety of types of estates in real property and rights associated with real property; and other real estate-related matters.

**PARL340 - Internship in Paralegal Studies** 340-1 to 6 Internship in Paralegal Studies. This course involves supervised on-the-job training and experience in public or private offices typically employing paralegals. Students must work 50 hours per credit hour. A typical internship placement requires 150 hours for 3 credit hours. Only 3 credit hours of internship credit may be applied toward major requirements. Prerequisite: PARL 300A and 300B with minimum grade of C. Restricted to PARL majors and minors or special approval from the department.

**PARL345 - Labor and Employment Law** 345-3 Labor and Employment Law. This course will introduce students to the basic principles of Labor and Employment Law and deals with the definition of employer and employees and the nature of the employment relationship, and the course deals with the laws relating to employment in the union setting and employment discrimination.

**PARL350 - Family Law** 350-3 Family Law. This course is a review of the law as it relates to the various aspects of domestic relations including marriage, divorce and separation, alimony, child custody and support, taxes, and illegitimacy and adoption. Students will be required to draft a petition for dissolution of marriage, marital settlement agreement, judgment for dissolution of marriage, and to prepare a child support calculation.

**PARL355 - Criminal Law & Procedure** 355-3 Criminal Law and Procedure. This course covers causes of action of criminal liability on the misdemeanor and felony level. Some constitutional law issues raised by a criminal practice will also be addressed. Students will study the procedures of the criminal system from arrest through post-trial motions, sentencing, and appeal. Students will be required to draft a criminal
complaint and motions commonly used in the practice of criminal law. Students will also engage in an interviewing exercise.

**PARL360 - Torts** 360-3 Torts. This course will provide an introduction to the broad area of civil wrongs and their appropriate remedies. Traditional areas of tort law principles will be discussed including intentional torts, negligence, absolute liability, product liability, nuisance and commonly employed defenses. Mock interviews of a client and a witness will be conducted. Students will prepare a complaint, request for production of documents, and other commonly used documents in the law of personal injury litigation.

**PARL365 - Professional Responsibility** 365-3 Ethics and Professional Responsibility. This course is an in-depth review of the canons of professional responsibility, conduct, and ethics concerning the legal profession, including case study projects. The emphasis is on the duty of paralegals and lawyers to act so as to serve a client's best interests, to do so in an ethical manner, and to advance the interests of justice.

**PARL370 - Bankruptcy** 370-3 Bankruptcy and Creditors' Rights. This course will provide an introduction to bankruptcy and the debtor-creditor relationship. The main purpose of this course is to give a basic understanding of the laws that apply to debtors and creditors, as a foundation to unraveling the intricacies of the bankruptcy process. Students will prepare a Chapter 7 Bankruptcy and Schedules, and a Chapter 13 Plan.

**PARL375 - International Law** 375-3 International Law. Meets a need for increased global awareness in education, business, and society. The study of International Law looks at systems of values common to diverse societies, with a focus on treaties and laws regulating the relationships and trade between the United States and foreign nations and agreements between countries and their effects on American society. Topics may include, but not be limited to, human rights, group rights, and treatment of aliens. Romano-Germanic civil law and Anglo-American common law will be presented, as will cross-border disputes. The course will also address laws and policies governing the European Union and its business practices. Students will be introduced to sources of international law and where to begin research, depending on what is at issue; litigation and arbitration for civil and criminal proceedings, including the extradition process; various parties who could become involved in an international dispute, including military, diplomats, and businesses; and develop practical skills for applying international law to businesses of varied sizes and diverse backgrounds.

**PARL380 - Law Office Technology** 380-3 Technology in the Law Office. This course will introduce the paralegal student to various law office technology, including case management programs, database development, and billing software. Restricted to PARL majors and minors or special approval from the department.

**PARL385 - Evidence** 385-3 Court Procedures and Evidence. This course is designed to acquaint the student with the kinds of evidence and the rules governing the admissibility of evidence in court, including the effect of court decisions on the acquisition and admissibility of evidence. Students will be required to complete several writing assignments.

**PARL390 - Law Office Management** 390-3 Law Office Management. This course is designed to acquaint the student with a variety of law office management issues including financial, human resources, records, information, facilities, and marketing.

**PARL400 - Advanced Paralegalism** 400-3 Advanced Paralegalism. A course that shall review the many areas that will assist a student in a paralegal career, including; interviewing and investigation in the law office, use of computer in the office, office administration, lawyer and paralegal ethics, job opportunities, professionalism. Not for graduate credit. Restricted to senior standing. Special approval needed from the instructor. Lab fee: $20.

**PARL405 - Advanced Internship** 405-4 to 7 Advanced Internship. This course has both an internship component and a class component. The class component (1 credit hour) assists students with career planning, interview techniques, and job performance skills. The internship component provides supervised on-the-job training experience in public or private offices. Interns must complete 150 hours for 3 hours of credit. An extra credit hour--up to a maximum of 6--may be earned for each additional 50 hours. Only 4 credit hours of internship credit may be applied toward major requirements. Prerequisite:
PARL 300A and PARL 300B with a minimum grade of C. Restricted to PARL majors and minors or special approval of the department.

Paralegal Studies Faculty


**Daly, Patrick**, J.D., Lecturer, Southern Illinois University School of Law, 1993; LLM from The John Marshall Law School, 1999.

**Hughes, Kenneth**, J.D., Senior Lecturer, Southern Illinois University School of Law, 1982.


**Silver, Daniel**, J.D., Senior Lecturer and Interim Director, Southern Illinois University School of Law, 1993.

**Ting, Timothy**, Lecturer, J.D., Distinguished Teacher, Lecturer, Southern Illinois University School of Law, 2008.


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**Catalog Year Statement:**
Students starting their collegiate training during the period of time covered by this catalog (see bottom of this page) are subject to the curricular requirements as specified herein. The requirements herein will extend for a seven calendar-year period from the date of entry for baccalaureate programs and three years for associate programs. Should the University change the course requirements contained herein subsequently, students are assured that necessary adjustments will be made so that no additional time is required of them.